

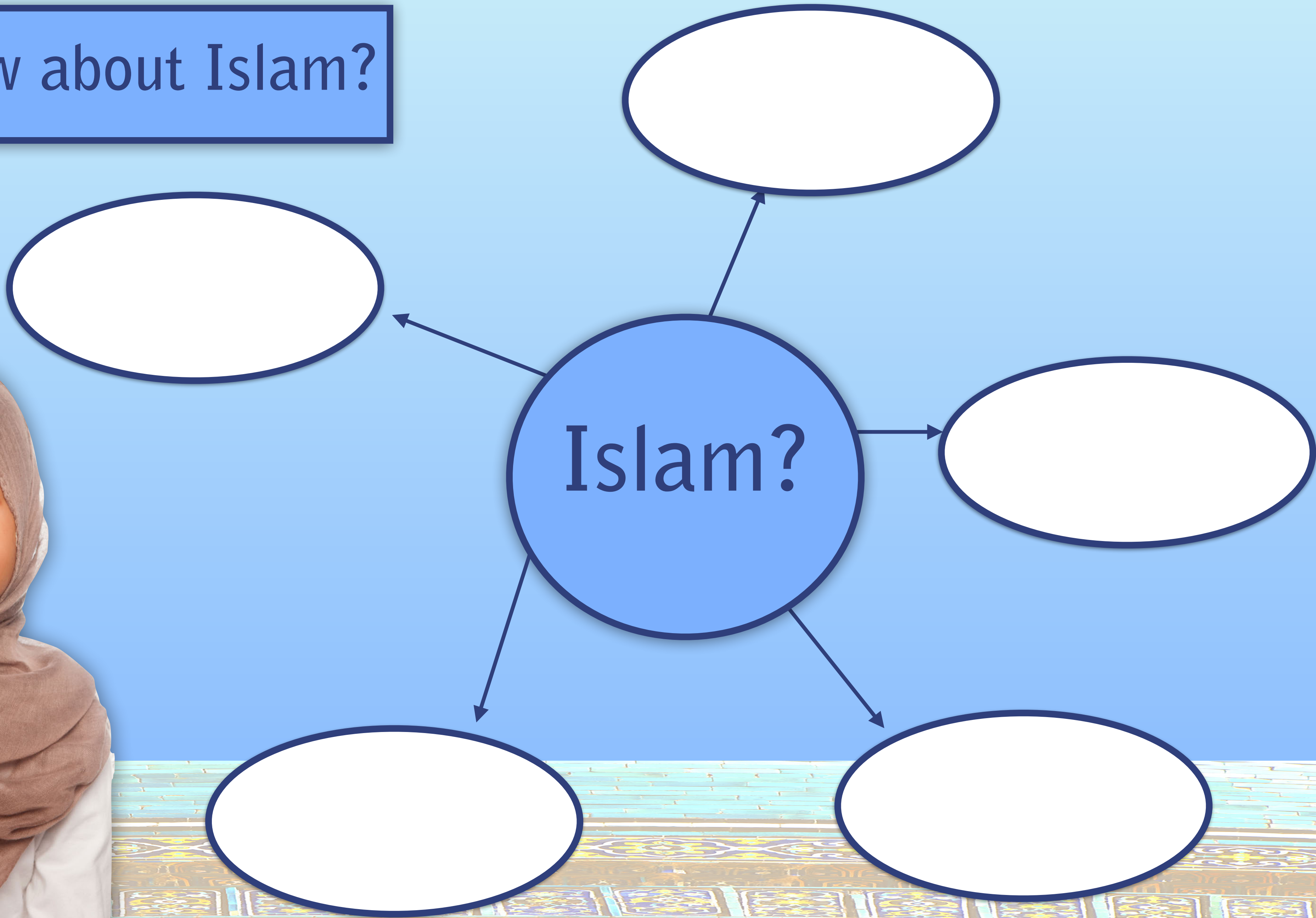
# Islamic Rites of Passage

## Learning Objective:

To understand what Islam is and what the five pillars are.



What do you know about Islam?



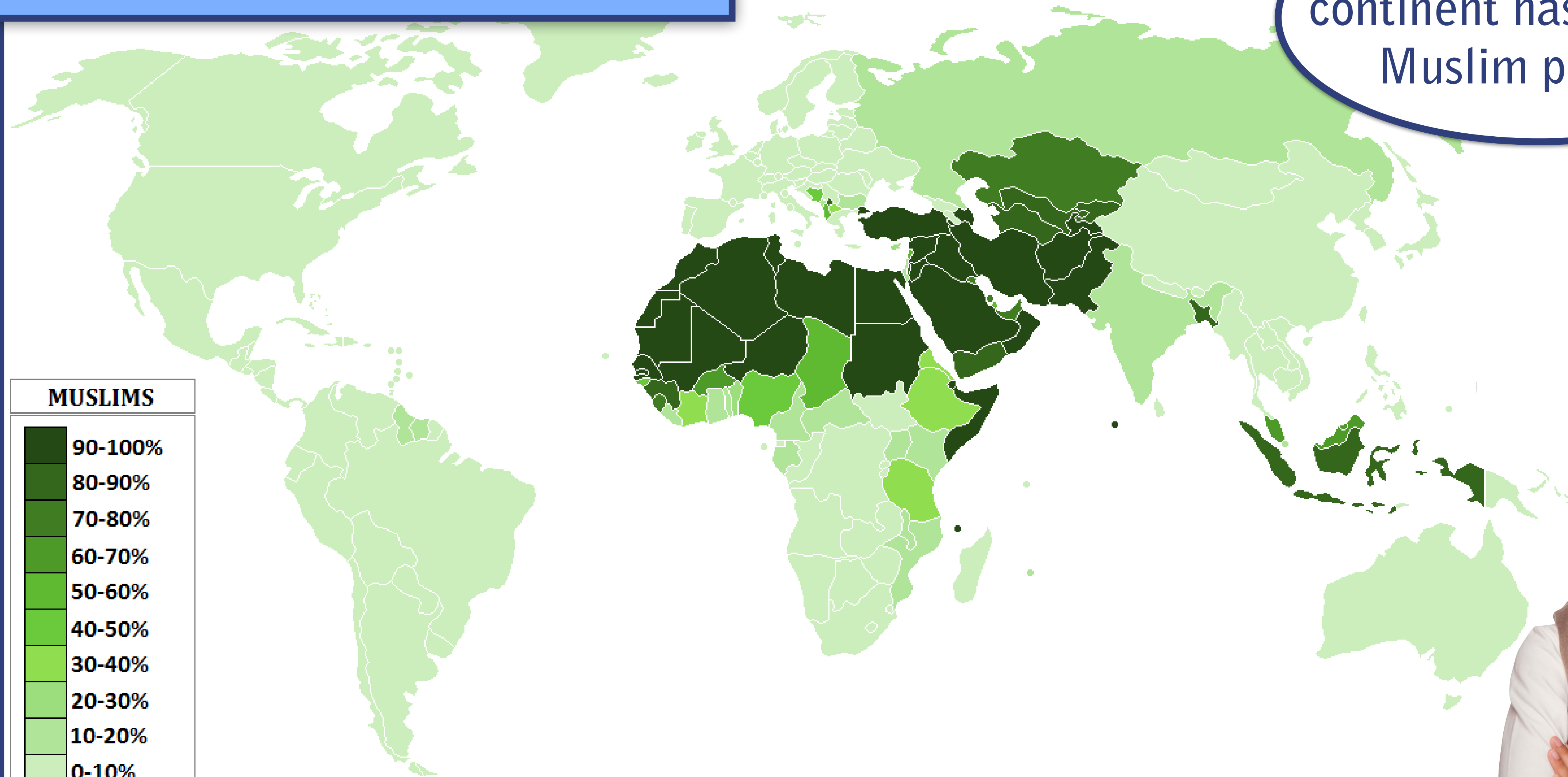
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# Muslim population

Which  
continent has the most  
Muslim people?



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# What's the difference between Islam and Muslim?

## Islam

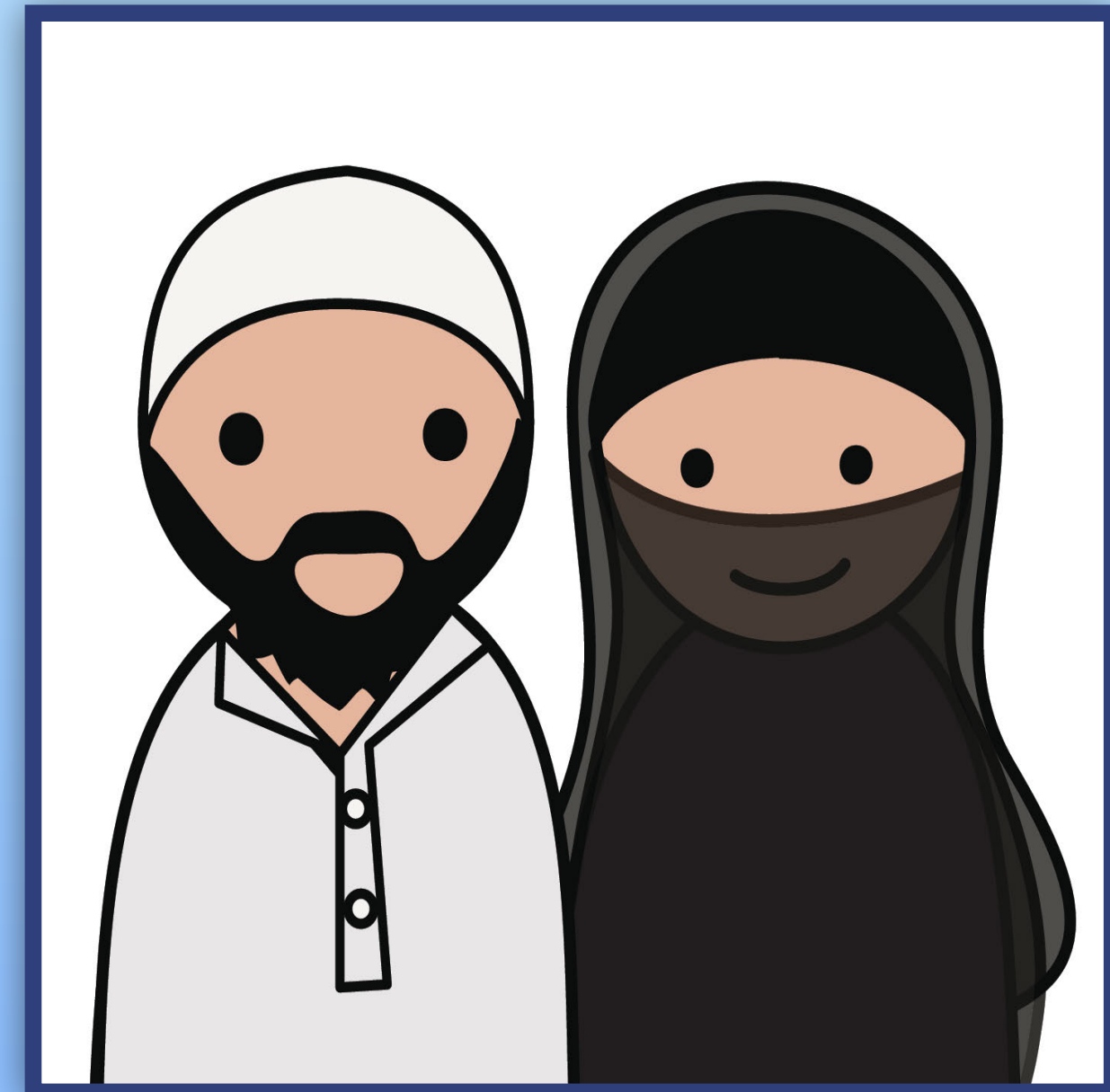
Islam refers to the faith as a whole.



The Islamic community is celebrating.

## Muslim

Muslim refers to an individual person (a noun).



The Muslim man is with his wife.

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# Islam is based on the five pillars:

SHAHADAH

SALAT

ZAKAT

SAWM

HAJJ

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# SHAHADAH

Shahadah means a Muslim must declare there is only one God and that is Allah. They also trust that Muhammad is God's messenger.

Muslims make this declaration by reciting these words in Arabic.



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# SALAT

Salat is the Islamic Prayer and consists of five prayers. Each prayer is recited in a position that faces Mecca. Muslims prefer to pray in a mosque. They perform a series of set positions five times a day.

- Before sunrise
- Midday
- Evening prayer before sunset
- Evening prayer after sunset
- Night Prayer



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# ZAKAT

Muslims like to help people who don't get paid much money. One of the requirements is to give money to the poor and needy. Zakat means to be charitable and give to those in need.



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# SAWM

Muslims fast for a month. This is called Ramadan. During this time Muslims don't eat or drink from dawn until dusk. When the sun goes down they will eat a feast with their family. Fasting allows Muslims to seek forgiveness from God and be aware of people in need.

Eid  
Mubarak!



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# HAJJ



The Hajj is a pilgrimage, which is a religious journey. Muslims are required to go on the Hajj once in their life. The Hajj is a journey to a town called Mecca where Muslims gather together and perform group prayers. The Hajj is a devotion to God and after the journey Muslims are well-respected in their community.

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So  
remember there are Five Pillars of  
Islam.  
Shahadah, Salat, Zakat, Sawm and  
Hajj.

Shahada - Allah is the only God  
Salat - praying five times a day  
Zakat - giving money to the poor  
Sawm - fasting for Ramadan  
Hajj - pilgrimage to Mecca

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Plenary

SALAT

ZAKAT

SAWM

HAJJ

SHAHADAH

“It was really hard but I made it through the day. Now I have to wait until the sun sets and I can eat my favourite dinner. Yum! I can’t wait.”

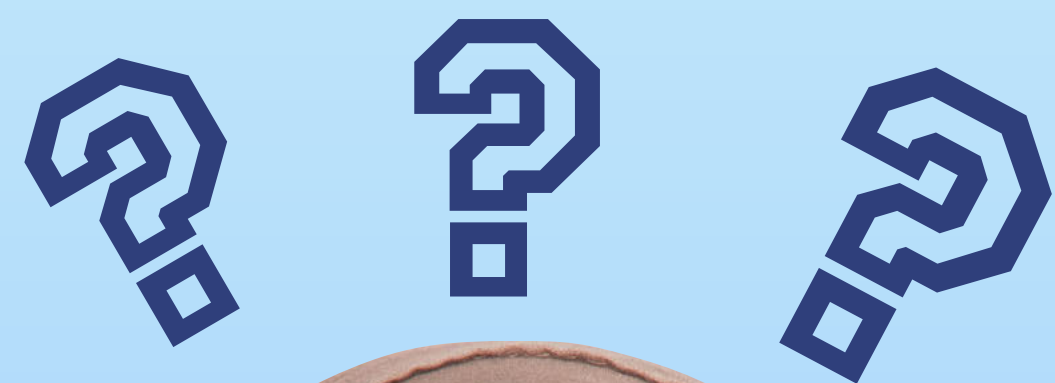
“We were walking down the street and we saw a man who was asking for a pound. My mother gave him two pounds and he was very grateful.”

Can you match these scenarios to the pillar of Islam it might

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# Here is the answer!

## Did you get it correct?



"It was really hard but I made it through the day. Now I have to wait until the sun sets and I can eat my favourite dinner. Yum! I can't wait."

**SAWM**

"We were walking down the street and we saw a man who was asking for a pound. My mother gave him two pounds and he was very grateful."

**ZAKAT**

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